Caricature by Ferdinand Schröder on the defeat of the revolutions of 1848/49 in Europe (published in Düsseldorfer Monatshefte, August 1849)
realistic politics based on the needs of the state
prime minister
emperor of Germany
German empire
Bismarck’s "battle for civilization", in which his goal was to make Catholics put loyalty to the state above their allegiance to the Church.
programs to help people in need
social welfare
someone who wants to abolish all government
movement away from one’s homeland
emigration
granting of freedom to serfs or slaves
emancipation
local elected assembly set up in Russia under Alexander II
zemstvo
violent mob attack on a Jewish community
elected national legislature in Russia